

Expert Searching Using Index Labels (abridged)

Important note: [ti=](#) will search the words in the exact order
 [ti:](#) will search the words in any order they appear in the title field

Compare: [ti=](#)readings on the adventures of Huckleberry Finn
 [ti:](#)readings on the adventures of Huckleberry Finn
 [If you know the *exact* title, the [ti=](#) search is more effective.]

Indexes:

Indexes	Labels	Examples
Keyword	kw:	coffee or tea and house+ (keyword searches, publication year, ISBN, geographic codes, map data, and all the information found in the Author, Title, Notes and Subject indexes)
Keyword search + full text	kf:	coffee or tea (keyword search of all full text content plus the following keyword indexes: xb, ut, au, su, yr, bn,sn, no, x0, x44, ln, fc. Note: Only available from databases where full text indexing is available. This search index can be used on any search. If there are no full text databases being searched, then only the kw indexes will be applied.
Accession Number	no:	37993343 (OCLC)
Author	au:	saint-arroman (use single quotes around 'le' and other words that are operators; operators supported in FirstSearch: Boolean search operators, parentheses, proximity operators, wildcards; operators included are le, ge, it, gt, n, near, w, with, and, or, not)
Databases	am:	This index search is used for searching internet resources, which searches the URLs found in some WorldCat records. The characters between the punctuation in the URL are the "words" that are searched for. For example, http://www.oclc.org is searched by the "words" www, oclc, and org. The most distinct term in the string is the most useful on which to search. This index can be used to pull up sets of internet resources that share a common URL. So, for example, if you add the access method word hathitrust to a search, you will retrieve records that include a URL to the Hathi Trust Digital library. Also, if you include the proximity search of books google to limit the results to records that have a link to Google books. am: books google ; am: Elsevier ; am=www.time.com/time/magazine
Form/genre	ge:	ge:historical fiction; ge:science fiction [etc..] / [combine with subject] e.g.; ge:historical fiction su:russia; ge:biography su:einstein
Full text only	fc:	butterfly migration (searches full text content within indexed databases only)

ISBN	isbn:	3196311821 or 31-9631-182-1 9780763625894 or 978-0-763625-89-4 (search with or without hyphens)
ISSN	issn:	0000-0019 (use hyphens) / e.g. Issn: 0040-781x [Time Magazine]
Language of Work	ln:	e.g.: ln:spanish kw:cuba / e.g.: ln:russian su:history
notes	nt:	nt:first confession / e.g. au:frank o'connor nt:first confession [find a book containing Frank O'Connor's short story, "First Confession."]
Library of Congress Subject Heading	hl:	hl:biography / e.g. hl:biography kw:elizabethan [locate biographies from Elizabethan England]
publisher	pb:	pb:harvard university press
series title	se:	se:arden shakespeare / e.g. se:arden shakespeare ti:hamlet
title	ti:	ti:huckleberry finn / or ti:children's crusade
uniform title	ut:	ut:koran / ut:bible kw:1611
year of publication	yr:	yr:2012 / e.g. su:terrorism yr:20**